# CHAPTER 2--LOVE

	Student:
1.	Schoebi (2008) studied hard (anger) and soft (depression) emotions and found that when one partner displayed hard emotions, the other partner:
	A. mirrored those emotions B. displayed the opposite emotions C. tried to console (soften) the partner D. became nonresponsive
2.	According to Demir (2008) involvement in a romantic relationship:
	A. is associated with increasing one's happiness only if the person is an introvert B. is associated with increasing one's happiness only if the person is an extrovert C. is associated with increasing one's happiness independent of one's personality D. is associated with increasing one's happiness only if the person is bipolar
3.	Love style where the person keeps you at a distance and dates others simultaneously is:
	A. ludus B. eros C. mania D. agape
4.	The love a parent has for a child is:
	A. ludus B. eros C. mania D. agape
5.	Which type of lover assesses his or her partner on the basis of assets and liabilities?
	A. pragma B. mania C. ledger D. storge
6.	What is the most common style of love of women and men college students?
	A. ludus B. eros C. mania D. agape
7.	What is the least common style of love of undergraduate college students?
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8.	Another word for "conjugal" love is love.
	A. pragma B. ludus C. married D. eros
9.	The lover representing this love style does not become involved in interracial, long-distance, or age-discrepant relationships.
	A. pragma B. ludus C. mania D. storge
10.	What style of love might your grandparents have for each other?
	A. storge B. ludus C. agape D. pragma
11.	What style of love might Chinese couples have for each other?
	A. storge B. ludus C. agape D. pragma
12.	In terms of falling in love at first sight and willingness to marry soon after meeting,:
	A. women are more likely B. men are more likely C. there is no gender difference D. no research is available on this issue
13.	When couples who fell in love at first sight are compared with those who did not:
	A. couples who fell in love at first sight have higher marital quality B. couples who reported that love grew over time had higher marital quality C. there is no difference in marital quality D. no research is available on this issue
14.	In regard to love being able to solve any problem a couple may confront:
	A. men are more likely than women to believe this B. women are more likely than men to believe this C. there is no gender difference, both men and women don't believe this D. there is no gender difference, both men and women believe this
15.	According to your text, infatuation is characterized by the tendency to:
	A. magnify one's lover's positive qualities B. overlook or minimize one's lover's negative qualities C. compare one's current love with a previous love D. both a and b

- 16. The term "infatuation" comes from the same root word as "fatuous," meaning: A. brief or short-lived
  - B. insignificant or meaningless
  - C. silly or foolish
  - D. overflowing or abundant
- 17. When men say "I love you," they use the phrase (more often than women):
  - A. as a ploy to get the partner to become more emotionally involved
  - B. as a ploy to get the partner to have sex C. as a ploy to get the partner to commit

  - D. none of the above
- 18. What percent of the marriages in China, India, and Indonesia (three countries representing 40 percent of the world's population) are arranged by parents?
  - A. 10 percent
  - B. 20 percent
  - C. 40 percent
  - D. 80 percent
- 19. What is the significance of the fact that 95 percent of U.S. adults marry within their race?
  - A. our freedom to marry anyone we wish is paramount
  - B. less than five percent of our population can be regarded as individualistic thinkers
  - C. cultural and social forces influence have no real effect on our mate choices
  - D. due to social influences, it is an illusion that we are free to marry anyone we want
- 20. Diamond (2003) found that in regard to love:
  - A. individuals are biologically wired to fall in love with persons of the same sex
  - B. individuals are biologically wired to fall in love with persons of the other sex C. individuals are biologically wired to fall in love with either sex

  - D. the direction of one's sexual and emotional desires is the same
- 21. Maria and Max have just begun to see each other regularly<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>who will fall in love first?
  - A. Maria
  - B. Max
  - C. both at the same time
  - D. they will probably not fall in love
- 22. Ancient Buddhists conceived of two types of love:
  - A. self-love and creative spiritual attainment
  - B. love of people and love of Buddha
  - C. irrational love and rational love
  - D. peaceful love and disturbing love
- 23. The word "philanthropia" means:
  - A. love of the human body
  - B. love of women
  - C. love of God
  - D. love of humankind

B. mutual understanding C. romance D. support 26. In medieval Europe, romantic love had its origin in: A. extramarital love B. was not expected between spouses C. both a and b D. neither a nor b 27. In colonial America the dowry: A. was money paid by the father of the daughter to her husband to get him to marry her B. was money paid by the groom to the father so he would let him marry the daughter C. existed since being an unmarried woman was stigmatized D. both a and c 28. The "four year itch" identified by Fisher is: A. the 4<sup>th</sup> year of marriage, when husbands first cheat B. the time when both spouses consider experimenting with others C. the time when wives evaluate/decide if they want to have a second child D. the term for when parents of one child are most likely to divorce 29. This theory of love emphasizes the emotional bonding of two adults to care for infants. A. ontological B. psychosexual C. ego-ideal D. evolutionary 30. Using evolutionary theory of love, when is a couple with one child likely to divorce? A. first year B. fourth year C. just before puberty of the child D. at the time a pregnancy is confirmed with a second child 31. This term refers to being annoyed and disgusted by a repeated behavior of one's partner. A. satiation B. negative reinforcement C. oxytocin D. social allergy

4

25. Which of the following is not used to describe love as experienced by the Chinese?

24. According to Plato, what is the highest form of love?

A. mother-child love B. love of God C. homosexual love D. husband-wife love

A. respect

32.	According to Freud's psychosexual theory, love results from:
	<ul> <li>A. blocked biological sexual desires</li> <li>B. projecting one's love for oneself onto another person</li> <li>C. projecting one's love for one's parents onto another person</li> <li>D. removal of repressed negative memories to allow for the blossoming of love</li> </ul>
33.	The hormone oxytocin has been referred to as the:
	<ul> <li>A. "jealousy chemical" because of its association with jealous feelings</li> <li>B. "cuddle chemical" because of its significance in bonding</li> <li>C. "gay chemical" because of its high level in the bloodstream of gay women and men</li> <li>D. "divorce chemical" because of its association with not being committed</li> </ul>
34.	Phenylethylamine (PEA) is a(n) substance produced in the brain that is associated with people's reporting that they are experiencing love feelings.
	A. amphetamine-like B. hallucinogen-like C. analgesic-like D. barbiturate-like
35.	Ira Reiss's wheel theory of love has all of the following elements except:
	A. personality need fulfillment B. mutual dependency C. libido attraction D. self-revelation
36.	In regard to using their "heart" or "head" in making relationship choices:
	A. most college students reported using their heart B. most college students reported using their head C. most college students reported that they alternated3/4it was about half and half D. most college students reported that they "didn't know"3/4they had never thought of it
37.	Sternberg's concept of liking is which of the following?
	A. intimacy and commitment without passion B. passion and commitment without intimacy C. intimacy without passion or commitment D. passion without possessiveness
38.	Halpern et al. (2005) studied adolescent females and found that for each one point increase in body mass index (BMI), the probability of involvement in a romantic relationship by 6%.
	A. increased B. decreased C. decreased then increased D. increased then decreased
39.	High self esteem is associated with all of the following except:
	A. it allows one to feel generally equal to others B. it allows one to take responsibility for success and failure C. it allows one to accept the strength and weaknesses of others D. it allows one to be successful in the economic arena

- 40. This psychological factor is associated with the development of love? A. creativity B. high I.Q. C. self-disclosure D. neuroticism 41. How might watching a scary movie with a partner affect the relationship? A. love feelings might increase B. love feelings might decrease C. love feelings would not be affected by being in a haunted house D. libido feelings would increase 42. Ross (2006) found the effect of telling your partner of your tastes/interests was: A. relationship satisfaction might increase B. relationship satisfaction might decrease C. no effect D. depends on sexual orientation of the partners 43. Individuals who have had the front part of their brain removed due to brain cancer: A. are incapable of feeling love B. develop a strong attraction and bond to the first individual they see after surgery
  - C. are only able to recognize individuals whom they love
  - D. have bouts of violent behavior (which can be controlled with medication)
  - 44. Kate delights in male partner having emotional/sexual relationships with other women. The term to describe this phenomenon is:
    - A. alter ego disorder
    - B. mania disorder
    - C. necronomia
    - D. compersion
  - 45. When a woman is experiencing jealousy, she is most likely to:
    - A. eat
    - B. exercise vigorously
    - C. drink
    - D. take drugs to cope with her depression
  - 46. The primary reason for stalking is:

    - A. rejection by an intimate or a stranger B. erotic satisfaction in the pursuit of a denied object
    - C. psycopathological schizoid disorder
    - D. lust thwarted syndrome
  - 47. The most common stalking behavior is:
    - A. obsessional following
    - B. use of the phone 4 calling, leaving messages C. email (including sending electronic cards)

    - D. letters (including photos the person has taken of you without your awareness)

- 48. The best way to discourage a stalker is to:
  - A. make direct statements backed up by behavior of disinterest to the stalker
  - B. don't confront the stalker directly but have someone else (e.g. parents) do so C. involve the police immediately so as to severely punish the behavior

  - D. ignore the stalker
- 49. Which of the following is an example of anxious jealousy?

  - A. the murder of ex-wife by O. J. Simpson
    B. obsessive ruminations about the partner's alleged infidelity
    C. feeling hurt and confronting the partner when abandoned at a party
  - D. being upset when a partner is VERY late
- 50. Which of the following is most likely to include jealousy?
  - A. new relationships of less than one-year duration
  - B. a couple who live together
  - C. a married couple
  - D. relationships where one partner is thinking termination
- 51. Levy (2007) predicts that by 2050 individuals will have romantic relationships with robots.

True False

52. Jealousy is more likely to occur in new (less than a year) relationships than older (more than a year) relationships.

True False

53. The more individuals are in love/committed, the less likely they are to use a condom.

True False

54. An eros love style is less frequent than ludus among college students.

True False

55. Being romantically in love with one partner helps to deflect the development of a new love.

True False

56. The lower the self esteem, the higher the jealousy.

True False

57. Most companies have policies restricting romantic relationships between employees.

True False

58. Schoebi (2008) identified hard (angry) and soft (depression) emotions and found that spouses counteracted each other's emotions 4when one was angry, the other tended to be soft.

True False

59. Men who become jealous are more likely to turn to alcohol than to friends.

True False

60.	Roma tend to	ntic love increases one's personal happiness, independent of the person's personality. Even if you o be a happy person, love will make you happier
	True	False
61.	Special they n	fy how parents in China, India, and Indonesia control who their children fall in love with and who narry.
62.	For al	I the joy love brings, it can become a context for having a lot of problems. How?
63.	Speci	fy the pros and cons of workplace romances.

64.	Discuss the potential negative and positive consequences of jealousy for individuals and their relationships.
65.	Compare and contrast the beliefs about love of the romantic and the realist by gender.
66.	Discuss how love is NOT BLINDbut very targeted.
67.	Compare how women and men cope with feeling jealous.

68.	What is the origin of stalking, who stalks the most and how?
69.	Explain the various forms of polyamory.
70.	Discuss the various social, psychological, physiological, body type and cognitive conditions under which love develops.
71.	Examine how love in the workplace can work to the advantage and disadvantage of workers and employers.

72.	Discuss the degree to which college students make relationship decisions with their heart versus their head.
73.	Discuss how African-Americans and whites view love differently.
74.	Discuss how love between spouses in Medieval Europe was conceptualized and why? When did this change and why?
75.	Discuss why the fourth year of marriage is associated with an increase in divorce rates.

# CHAPTER 2--LOVE Key

1.	Schoebi (2008) studied hard (anger) and soft (depression) emotions and found that when one partner displayed hard emotions, the other partner:
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- 51. Levy (2007) predicts that by 2050 individuals will have romantic relationships with robots.

#### **TRUE**

52. Jealousy is more likely to occur in new (less than a year) relationships than older (more than a year) relationships.

## **TRUE**

53. The more individuals are in love/committed, the less likely they are to use a condom.

#### **TRUE**

54. An eros love style is less frequent than ludus among college students.

## **FALSE**

55. Being romantically in love with one partner helps to deflect the development of a new love.

#### **TRUE**

56. The lower the self esteem, the higher the jealousy.

#### TRUE

57. Most companies have policies restricting romantic relationships between employees.

#### **FALSE**

58. Schoebi (2008) identified hard (angry) and soft (depression) emotions and found that spouses counteracted each other's emotions 4 when one was angry, the other tended to be soft.

#### **FALSE**

59. Men who become jealous are more likely to turn to alcohol than to friends.

#### **TRUE**

00.	you tend to be a happy person, love will make you happier
	TRUE
61.	Specify how parents in China, India, and Indonesia control who their children fall in love with and who they marry.
	Answer not provided.
62.	For all the joy love brings, it can become a context for having a lot of problems. How?
	Answer not provided.
63.	Specify the pros and cons of workplace romances.
	Answer not provided.
64.	Discuss the potential negative and positive consequences of jealousy for individuals and their relationships.
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	Answer not provided.
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	Answer not provided.
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	Answer not provided.

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71.	Examine how love in the workplace can work to the advantage and disadvantage of workers and employers.
	Answer not provided.
72.	Discuss the degree to which college students make relationship decisions with their heart versus their head.
	Answer not provided.
73.	Discuss how African-Americans and whites view love differently.
	Answer not provided.
74.	Discuss how love between spouses in Medieval Europe was conceptualized and why? When did this change and why?
	Answer not provided.
75.	Discuss why the fourth year of marriage is associated with an increase in divorce rates.
	Answer not provided.

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