College Mathematics for Business Economics Life Sciences and Social Sciences 12th Edition Ba

1)

2)

Exam

Name\_\_\_\_\_

MULTIPLE CHOICE. Choose the one alternative that best completes the statement or answers the question.

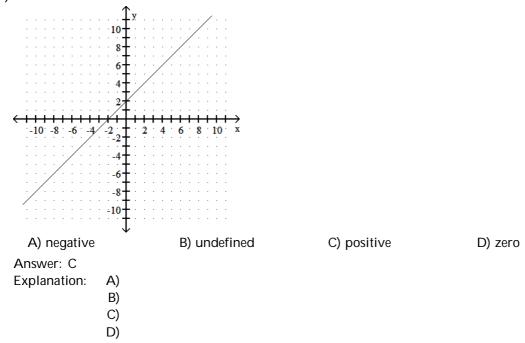
Solve the inequality and graph. Express your answer in interval notation.

1) -13 ≤ -3x + 2 ≤ -7

 $\leftarrow$  $\rightarrow$ A) (-5, -3) -11 -10 -9 -8 -7 -3 2 3 -6 -4 -2 -1 0 1 B) [3, 5]  $\leftrightarrow$ ↔ 3 0 1 2 4 10 11 -3 -2 -1 6 7 8 9 C) (3, 5) 10 11 ↔ -3 -1 0 1 4 2 -2 9 6 8 D) [-5, -3] -5 -11 -10 -9 -8 -7 -6 -4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 Answer: B Explanation: A) B) C) D)

Determine whether the slope of the line is positive, negative, zero, or undefined.

2)



1

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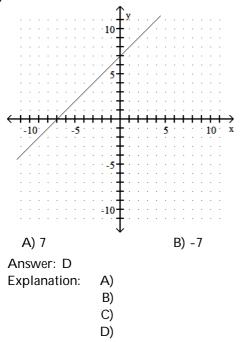
3) Use the graph to find the slope, x-intercept and y-intercept of the line.

-10'-8'-6'-4 10 -2 2 4 8 A) slope = -1x-intercept = (7, 0)y-intercept = (0, -7)C) slope = -1x-intercept = (-7, 0)y-intercept = (0, 7)Answer: B Explanation: A) B) C) D)

B) slope = 1 x-intercept = (7, 0) y-intercept = (0, -7)
D) slope = 1 x-intercept = (0, 7) y-intercept = (-7, 0)

Use the graph to find the average rate of change.





C) -1

D) 1

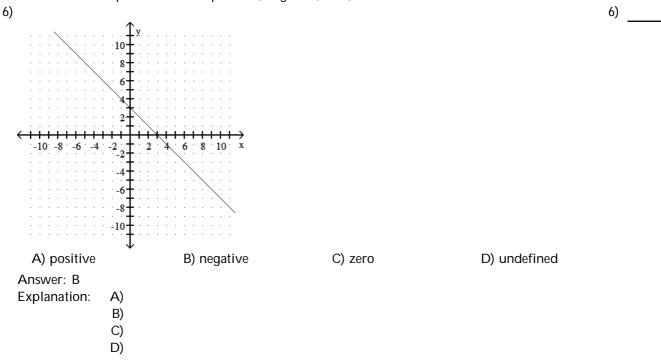
3)

Find the slope and y intercept of the graph of the equation. 5

2

5) 
$$y = \frac{3}{2}x - \frac{3}{2}$$
  
A) Slope =  $-\frac{3}{2}$ ; y intercept =  $\frac{5}{2}$   
C) Slope =  $\frac{5}{2}$ ; y intercept =  $-\frac{3}{2}$   
Answer: C  
Explanation: A)  
B)  
C)  
D)

Determine whether the slope of the line is positive, negative, zero, or undefined.



5)

7)

Provide an appropriate response.

7) Write the equation of a line that passes through (-1, 4) and (5, -1). Write the final answer in the form Ax + By = C where A, B, and C are integers with no common divisors (other than ±1) and A > 0. ~`

A) 5x - 6y = 19		B) -5x + 6y = 19	C) 5x + 6y = -19	D) 5x + 6y = 19
Answer: D				
Explanation:	A)			
	B)			
	C)			
	D)			

Solve the problem.

8) Assume that the price per unit d of a certain item to the consumer is given by the equation d = 35 - .10x, where x is the number of units in demand. The price per unit from the supplier is given by the equation s = .2x + 20, where x is the number of units supplied. Find the equilibrium price and the equilibrium quantity.

A) equilibrium price: \$30 per unit; equilibrium quantity: 50 units

B) equilibrium price: \$20 per unit; equilibrium quantity: 50 units

C) equilibrium price: \$50 per unit; equilibrium quantity: 30 units

D) equilibrium price: \$35 per unit; equilibrium quantity: 50 units

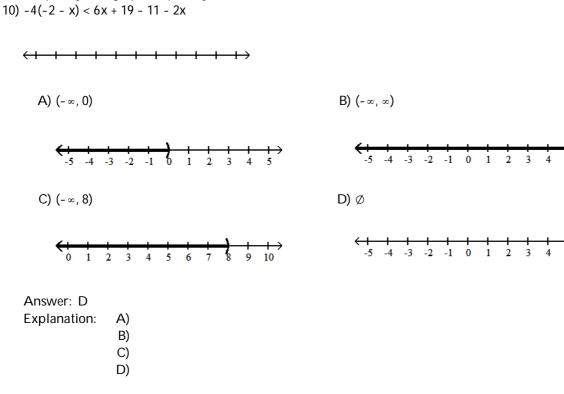
Answer: A

Explanation: A) B) C) D)

Write the slope-intercept equation (y = mx + b) for a line with the given characteristics.

9) m = - 4, y-int	ercept (0, -7	)			9)
A) y = - 7x	- 4	B) y = - 4x	C) y = - 4x - 7	D) 4x + y = - 7	_
Answer: C					
Explanation:	A)				
	B)				
	C)				
	D)				

Solve the inequality and graph. Express your answer in interval notation.



8)

Find the slope and y intercept of the graph of the equation.

11) y = -2x + 4 A) Slope = 4, y intercept = -2 C) Slope = -2, y intercept = 4 Answer: C Explanation: A) B) C) D)

Write an equation of the line with the indicated slope and y intercept.

12) Slope = 
$$-\frac{4}{5}$$
; y intercept =  $\frac{27}{5}$   
A)  $y = \frac{4}{5}x + \frac{17}{5}$   
B)  $y = -\frac{5}{4}x + \frac{27}{5}$   
C)  $y = -\frac{4}{5}x + \frac{27}{5}$   
D)  $y = -\frac{4}{5}x - \frac{27}{5}$   
Answer: C  
Explanation: A)  
B)  
C)  
D)

Use the REGRESSION feature on a graphing calculator.

13) For some reason the quality of production decreased as the year progressed at a flash drive manufacturing plant. The following data represent the percentage of defective flash drives produced at the plant in the corresponding month of the year.

Month, x	2	3	5	7	8	9	12
% defective, y	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.1

Use the regression equation with values rounded to four decimals to predict the percentage of defective drives in month 6, June.

A) 2.20% B) 2.3% C) 2.0% D) 2.15% Answer: D Explanation: A) B) C) D)

Solve the problem. Express your answer as an integer or simplified fraction.

14) 
$$-2(2x + 1) - 1 = -5(x + 1) + 4x$$
  
A)  $\left\{\frac{2}{5}\right\}$ 
B)  $\left\{\frac{2}{3}\right\}$ 
C)  $\left\{\frac{5}{3}\right\}$ 
D)  $\left\{-\frac{1}{3}\right\}$   
Answer: B  
Explanation: A)  
B)  
C)  
D)

5

11)

13)

14) \_\_\_\_\_

Use the REGRESSION feature on a graphing calculator.

Find the regression line which can be used to predict performance rating if attitude rating is known.

A) $y = -47.3 + 2.02x$ B) $y = 2.81 + 1$	.35x
C) y = 92.3 - 0.669x D) y = 11.7 + 1	.02x
Answer: D	
Explanation: A)	
B)	
C)	
D)	

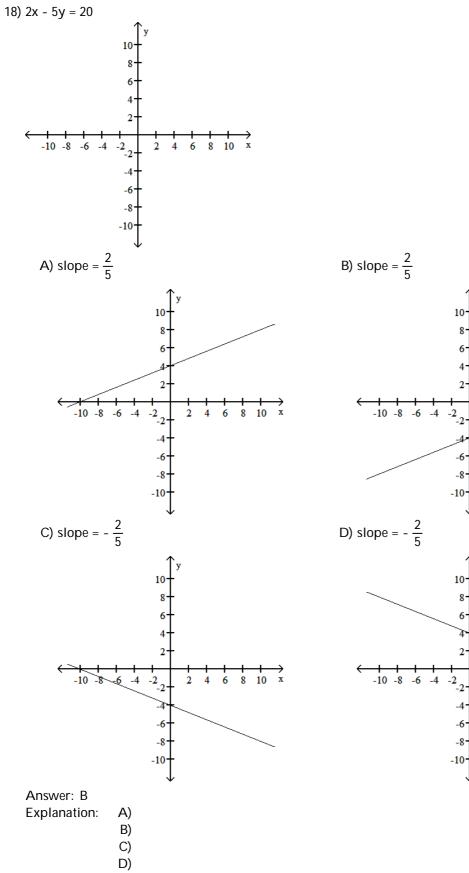
Write an equation of the line with the indicated slope and y intercept.

16) Slope = 
$$-\frac{1}{2}$$
; y intercept = -5  
A)  $y = -\frac{x}{2} - 5$ 
B)  $y = \frac{x}{2} - 5$ 
C)  $y = -5x - \frac{1}{2}$ 
D)  $y = -5x + \frac{1}{2}$ 
Answer: A  
Explanation: A)  
B)  
C)  
D)

Solve the problem. Express your answer as an integer or simplified fraction.

17) 
$$\frac{x}{16} - \frac{5}{8} = \frac{x+6}{8}$$
  
A) - 11 B) - 16 C) - 22 D) - 17  
Answer: C  
Explanation: A)  
B)  
C)  
D)

Graph the linear equation and determine its slope, if it exists.



18) \_\_\_\_\_

×

x

 Find the slope and y intercept of the graph of the equation.

19) y = x - 4A) Slope = 0; y intercept = 4 C) Slope = -4; y intercept = -1 Answer: B Explanation: A) B) C) D) B) Slope = 1; y intercept = -4 D) Slope = -4; y intercept = 1 B) C) D)

Solve the problem.

A) \$360,000		B) \$390,000	C) \$50.00	D) \$0.08
Answer: B				
Explanation:	A)			
	B)			
	C)			
	D)			

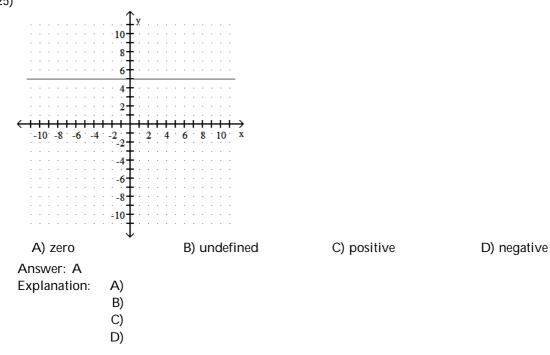
Solve the inequality and graph. Express your answer in interval notation. 21) 8x - 3 > 7x + 1

> A) (4, ∞) -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 B) (-2, ∞) -9 -8 -7 -6 -5 -4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 4 5 C) (-∞, 4] -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 D) [4, ∞) 9 10 11 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Answer: A Explanation: A) B) C) D)

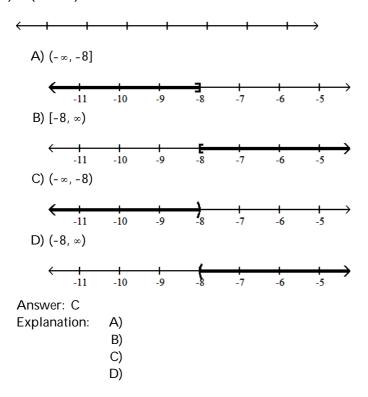
21)

20) \_\_\_\_\_

Solve the problem. Express your answer as an integer or simplified fraction.

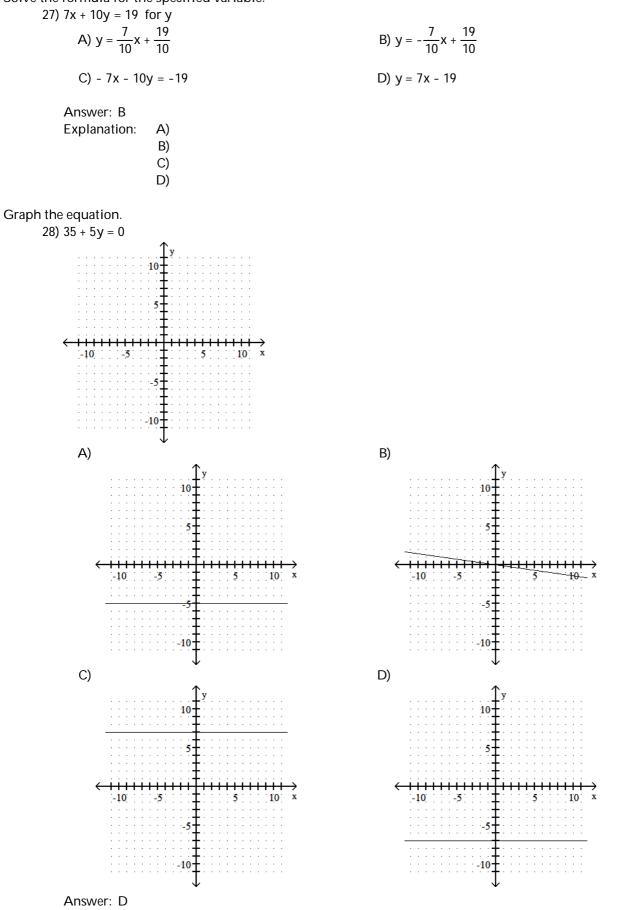


Solve the inequality and graph. Express your answer in interval notation. 26) -2(5x - 17) < -12x + 18



26)

Solve the formula for the specified variable.



Explanation: A)

27)

Explanation:	A)
	B)
	C)
	D)

Solve the formula for the specified variable.

29) S =  $2\pi rh + 2\pi r^2$  for h

A) h = S - r		B) h = $\frac{S}{2\pi r}$ - 1	C) h = 2π(S - r)	D) h = $\frac{S - 2\pi r^2}{2\pi r}$
Answer: D Explanation:	A) B) C) D)			

29)

30)

Solve the problem.

30) The cost of manufacturing a computer part is related to the quantity produced, x, during a production run. When 100 parts are produced, the cost is \$300. When 600 parts are produced, the cost is \$4800. Find an equation of the line relating quantity produced to cost. Write the final answer in the form C = mx + b.
A) C = 9x
B) C = 9x - 600
C) C = 600x + 9
D) C = 9x + 600

Answer: B Explanation: A) B) C) D)

Write an equation of the line with the indicated slope and y intercept.

Solve the problem. Express your answer as an integer or simplified fraction.

32) Solve:  $\frac{x-2}{3} - \frac{x-3}{6} = \frac{3-x}{2} - 3$ A) 2 B) - 3 C) - 2 D) 3 Answer: C Explanation: A) B) C) D) Provide an appropriate response. 33) Find the line passing through the two points. Write the equation in standard form. 33) (10, 9) and (10, 1) A) x + y = 11B) x + y = 19C) y = 9 D) x = 10 Answer: D Explanation: A) B) C) D) Solve the problem. 34) Using a phone card to make a long distance call costs a flat fee of \$0.85 plus per \$0.19 minute 34) starting with the first minute. Find the total cost of a phone call which lasts 8 minutes. A) \$1.52 B) \$6.00 C) \$2.37 D) \$8.16 Answer: C Explanation: A) B) C) D) 35) Suppose the sales of a particular brand of MP3 player satisfy the relationship S = 200x + 3800, 35) where S represents the number of sales in year x, with x = 0 corresponding to 2002. Find the number of sales in 2005. A) 12,600 B) 4200 C) 6400 D) 4400 Answer: D Explanation: A) B) C) D) 36) A piece of equipment was purchased by a company for \$10,000 and is assumed to have a salvage 36) value of \$3,000 in 10 years. If its value is depreciated linearly from \$10,000 to \$3,000, find a linear equation in the form V = mt + b, t time in years, that will give the salvage value at any time t,  $0 \le t \le 10$ . A) V = - 700t - 10,000 B) V = - 700t + 10,000 C) V = 700t + 10,000D) T = -700V + 10,000Answer: B Explanation: A) B) C) D)

37) The cost for labor associated with fixing a washing machine is computed as follows: There is a fixed 37) charge of \$25 for the repairman to come to the house, to which a charge of \$20 per hour is added. Find an equation that can be used to determine the labor cost, C, of a repair that takes x hours. Write the final answer in the form C = mx + b.

C) C = -20x + 25D) C = 25x + 20A) C = 45x B) C = 20x + 25Answer: B Explanation: A) B) C) D)

38) Find the Celsius temperature (to the nearest degree) when Fahrenheit temperature is 68° by solving 38) the equation  $68 = \frac{9}{5}C + 32$ , where F is the Fahrenheit temperature (in degrees) and C is the Celsius temperature. A) 34°c B) 129°c C) 20°c D) 154°c Answer: C Explanation: A)

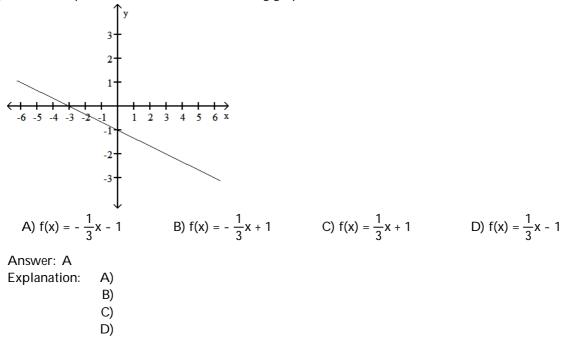
Solve the inequality and graph. Express your answer in interval notation.

A) (-5,∞) -7 -6 -4 -3 -2 B) (-∞, -5] -7 -6 -5 -3 -4 C) [-5, ∞) -7 -6 -5 -3 \_4 D) (-∞, -5) -5 -7 -6 -4 -3 -2 Answer: A Explanation: A) B) C) D)

39) 16x - 4 > 4(3x - 6)

B) C) D)

40) Write the equation of the line in the following graph.



40)

41)

42)

Solve the problem. Express your answer as an integer or simplified fraction.

41) 7x - (5x - 1) = 2

v

A)  $\frac{1}{2}$  B)  $-\frac{1}{2}$  C)  $\frac{1}{12}$  D)  $-\frac{1}{12}$ Answer: A Explanation: A) B) C) D)

Find the slope and y intercept of the graph of the equation.

42) 
$$y = -\frac{x}{2} + 4$$
  
A) Slope =  $-\frac{1}{2}$ ; y intercept =  $-4$   
B) Slope =  $-\frac{1}{2}$ ; y intercept =  $4$   
C) Slope = 4; y intercept =  $-\frac{1}{2}$   
Answer: B  
Explanation: A)  
B)  
C)  
D)

Provide an appropriate response. 43) Find the slope of the line 3x + 4y = 11. 43) B)  $\frac{3}{4}$ C)  $-\frac{3}{4}$ D)  $-\frac{4}{3}$ A) 0 Answer: C Explanation: A) B) C) D) Find the slope of the line containing the given points. 44) (6, 1) and (6, - 4) 44) B) - 1/4 A) - 4 C) 0 D) Undefined Answer: D Explanation: A) B) C) D) Graph the linear equation and determine its slope, if it exists. 45) 3x + 5y = 11 45) 2 -2 -2 -10 -8 2 x -6 -4 4 6 8 10 A) slope:  $\frac{3}{4}$ B) slope:  $-\frac{3}{4}$ 

-10 -8

-6 -4

-2

-2

2 4

10 x

8

x

8 10

2

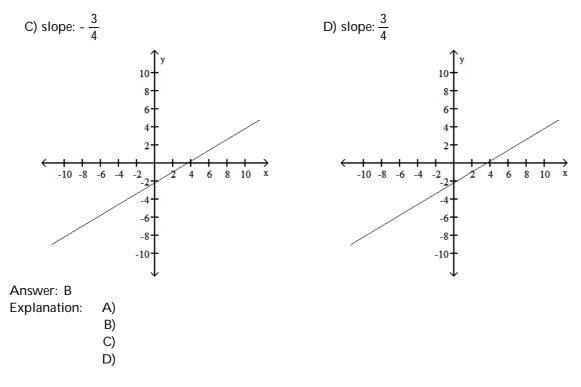
-2

2

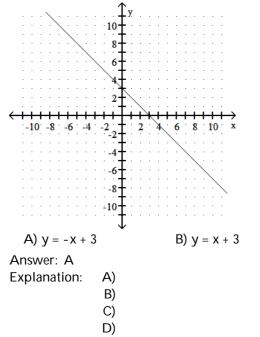
4

-10 -8

-6 -4 -2



46) Use the graph to find the slope-intercept form of the equation of the line.



46)

C) y = x - 3

D) y = 3x

Write an equation of the line with the indicated slope and y intercept.

47) Slope = 
$$\frac{5}{2}$$
; y intercept =  $-\frac{7}{2}$   
A)  $y = \frac{7}{2}x - \frac{5}{2}$   
B)  $y = \frac{5}{2}x - \frac{7}{2}$   
C)  $y = \frac{5}{2}x + \frac{7}{2}$   
D)  $y = -\frac{7}{2}x + \frac{5}{2}$   
Answer: B  
Explanation: A)  
B)  
C)  
D)

Provide an appropriate response.

48) Find the standard form of the equation of the line with slope of  $-\frac{2}{7}$  and passing through (4, 4). 48)

A) 2x + 7y = - 36 B) 7x + 2y = - 36 C) 2x + 7y = 36 D) 2x - 7y = 36 Answer: C Explanation: A) B) C) D)

Solve the problem. Express your answer as an integer or simplified fraction.

$49) \frac{x}{6} - 4 = \frac{x}{3} - 3$					49)
A) 14		B) - 6	C) - 2	D) - 14	
Answer: B					
Explanation:	A)				
	B)				
	C)				
	D)				

Write the slope-intercept equation (y = mx + b) for a line with the given characteristics. 50) m = 3, passing through (1, -2)

) m = 3, passing	g through (1,	, -2)			50)
A) y = 3x -	5	B) y - 5 = 3x	C) y = 3x	D) y = 5x - 3	
Answer: A					
Explanation:	A)				
	B)				
	C)				
	D)				

Use the REGRESSION feature on a graphing calculator.

51) In the table below, x represents the number of years since 2000 and y represents sales (in thousands 51) of dollars) of a clothing company. Use the regression equation to estimate sales in the year 2006. Round to the nearest thousand dollars.

Year x 1 2 3 Sales y 84 76 39			
A) \$20,000 Answer: B Explanation: A) B) C) D)	B) \$2,000	C) \$14,000	D) \$8,000

52) A study was conducted to compare the average time spent in the lab each week versus course grade for computer students. The results are recorded in the table below.

52)

Hours in lab								
Grade (percent)	96	51	62	58	89	81	46	51

Use linear regression to find a linear function that predicts a student's course grade as a function of the number of hours spent in lab.

A) y = 1.86 -	+ 88.6x	B) y = 0.930 + 44.3x
C) y = 88.6 ·	- 1.86x	D) $y = 44.3 + 0.930x$
Answer: C		
Explanation:	A)	
	В)	
	C)	
	D)	

Write an equation of the line with the indicated slope and y intercept.

53) Slope = -3, y intercept = 5 A) y = -3x + 5 B) y = 5x - 3 C) y = -3x - 5 D) y = 3x + 5Answer: A Explanation: A) B) C) D)

Solve the problem.

54) A small company that makes hand-sewn leather shoes has fixed costs of \$320 a day, and total costs 54) of \$1200 per day at an output of 20 pairs of shoes per day. Assume that total cost C is linearly related to output x. Find an equation of the line relating output to cost. Write the final answer in the form C = mx + b.

A) C = 60x -	+ 1520	B) $C = 60x + 320$	C) C = $44x + 320$	D) C = 44x + 1520
Answer: C				
Explanation:	A)			
	B)			
	C)			
	D)			

at each rate to A) \$37,500 a	000 and wish to invest part at 10% and produce the same return as if it all hac at 6%, \$12,500 at 10% at 10%, \$13,000 at 6%	the rest at 6%. How much should be invested d been invested at 9%? B) \$37,000 at 6%, \$13,000 at 10% D) \$37,500 at 10%, \$12,500 at 6%	55)
Answer: D Explanation:	A) B) C) D)		
the price per p Assuming a li as a function o A) p = 0.152	bound is \$4, but is only 40 pounds per v near relationship between the demand	is approximately 50 pounds per week when week when the price rises to \$5.50 per pound. x and the price per pound p, express the price he demand if the price rises to \$5.80 per pound. B) $p = 11.5x + -0.15$ ; 40 pounds D) $p = -0.15x - 11.5$ ; 40 pounds	56)
Provide an appropriate	B) C) D) response.		
57) Find the stanc (2, - 6) and (-	lard form of the equation of the line parts	ssing through the two points.	57)
(2, - 0) and (- A) 12x + 11	-	B) 8x - 15y = - 18	
C) - 12x + 1	-	D) $-8x + 15y = -18$	
Answer: A			
Explanation:	A) B) C) D)		
A) x-interc C) slope		e change in y to the change in x is called. B) equilibrium point D) break-even point	58)
Answer: C Explanation:	A) B) C) D)		

Use the REGRESSION feature on a graphing calculator.

59) The paired data below consists of the temperature on randomly chosen days and the amount of a certain kind of plant grew (in millimeters).

59)

Temp, x										
Growth, y	36	39	50	13	33	33	17	6	16	

Find the linear function that predicts a plant's growth as a function of the temperature. Round your answer to two decimal places.

A) 
$$y = 14..57x + 0.21$$
  
B)  $y = -9.19x^3 + 0.11x^2 - 2.90x + 6.54$   
D)  $y = 0.21x + 14.57$   
Answer: D  
Explanation: A)  
B)  
C)  
D)

Solve the formula for the specified variable.

$$60) F = \frac{9}{5}C + 32 \text{ for } C$$

$$A) C = \frac{9}{5}(F - 32) \qquad B) C = \frac{5}{F - 32} \qquad C) C = \frac{F - 32}{9} \qquad D) C = \frac{5}{9}(F - 32)$$
Answer: D
Explanation: A)
B
C
D
$$61) \text{ Solve: } D = \frac{4}{5}(mx - mb) \text{ for } m$$

$$A) m = \frac{4D}{5(x - b)} \qquad B) m = \frac{4D}{5(x + b)} \qquad C) m = \frac{5D}{4(x + b)} \qquad D) m = \frac{5D}{4(x - b)}$$
Answer: D
Explanation: A)
B
C
D
Find the slope of the line containing the given points.
$$62) (-5, 2) \text{ and } (0, 2)$$
Answer: B
Explanation: A)
B
C
D
$$C) \frac{5}{2} \qquad D) \text{ Undefined}$$

$$Answer: B
Explanation: A)
B
C
C
D
$$C) \frac{5}{2} \qquad D) \text{ Undefined}$$$$

63) Write the equation of a line that passes through (3, 9) and (0, -7). Write the final answer in the form 63)

Ax + By = C where A, B, and C are integers with no common divisors (other than  $\pm 1$ ) and A > 0. A) 16x - 3y = 21 B) 16x - 3y = -21 C) -16x + 3y = 21 D) 3x - 16y = 21 Answer: A Explanation: A) B) C) D)

Find the slope and y intercept of the graph of the equation.

64)  $y = -\frac{2}{5}x + \frac{16}{5}$ A) Slope  $= \frac{5}{2}$ ; y intercept  $= \frac{6}{5}$ C) Slope  $= -\frac{2}{5}$ ; y intercept  $= \frac{16}{5}$ Answer: C Explanation: A) B) C) D)

Use the REGRESSION feature on a graphing calculator.

65) The use of bottled water in the United States has shown a steady increase in recent years. The table 65) shows the annual per capita consumption for the years 1995 - 2001.

Year1995199619971998199920002001Gallons/person4.45.15.76.47.38.010.2

With x being the years since 1995, find the linear function that represents this data. Round your answer to two decimal places.

A) y = 4.07x + 0.89B) y = 0.89x + 4.07D)  $y = 0.04x^3 - 0.23x^2 + 1.01x + 4.35$ Answer: B Explanation: A) B) C) D)

Solve the problem. Express your answer as an integer or simplified fraction.

 $66) \frac{5x-7}{5} = \frac{7x+3}{2}$   $A) - \frac{1}{25}$   $B) - \frac{29}{25}$   $C) \frac{29}{45}$   $D) \frac{1}{45}$ Answer: B
Explanation: A)
B
C
D
D

64) \_\_\_\_\_

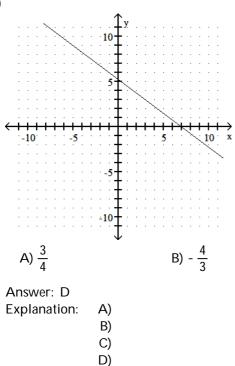
67) Find the line passing through the two points. Write the equation in standard form.

Find the slope and y intercept of the graph of the equation.

68) y = 2x - 6 A) Slope =

A) Slope = 6, y intercept = 2 C) Slope = -6, y intercept = 2 Answer: B Explanation: A) B) C) D)

Use the graph to find the average rate of change. 69)



Provide an appropriate response.

B) Slope = 2, y intercept = -6	
D) Slope = 2, y intercept = 6	

69) \_\_\_\_\_

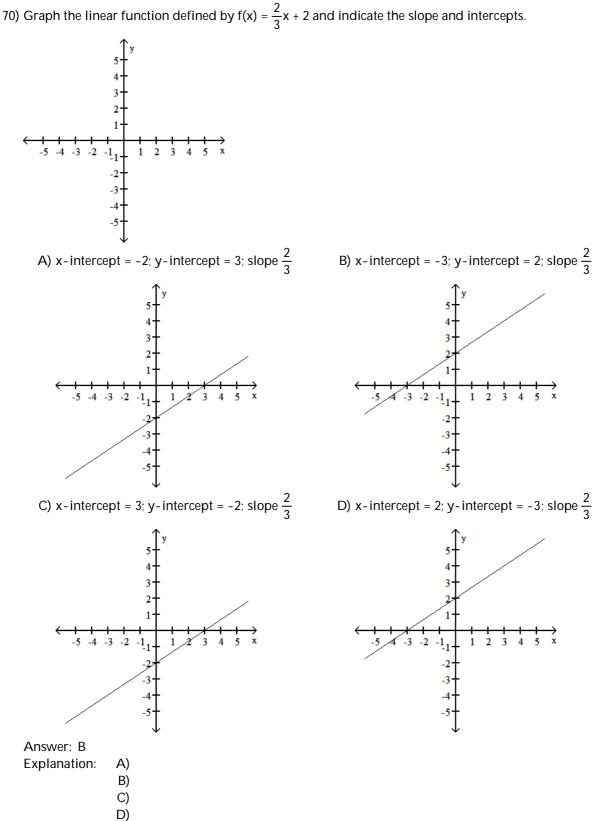


D)  $-\frac{3}{4}$ 

23

C)  $\frac{4}{3}$ 

67)



Write an equation of the line with the indicated slope and y intercept.

71)

Answer Key	
Festname: C1	
1) B	
2) C	
3) B	
4) D	
5) C	
6) B	
7) D 8) A	
9) C	
10) D	
10) D 11) C	
12) C	
13) D	
14) B	
15) D	
16) A	
17) C	
18) B	
19) B	
20) B	
21) A	
22) D	
23) D	
24) B 25) A	
26) C	
27) B	
28) D	
29) D	
30) B	
31) D	
32) C	
33) D	
34) C	
35) D	
36) B	
37) B	
38) C 39) A	
40) A	
41) A	
42) B	
43) C	
44) D	
45) B	
46) A	
47) B	
48) C	
49) B	
50) A	
	26

Answer Key Testname: C1

> 51) B 52) C 53) A 54) C 55) D 56) C 57) A 58) C 59) D 60) D 61) D 62) B 63) A 64) C 65) B 66) B 67) B 68) B 69) D 70) B

71) C