Chapter 02

Self-Awareness

# **Multiple Choice Questions**

1.	According to the text, is the process of paying attention to yourself.
	A. self-honesty
	B. self-awareness
	C. self-direction
	D. self-reflection
2.	Which of the following is cited in the text as a benefit of self-awareness?
	A. It allows you to only see your positive attributes.
	B. It makes it easier to adopt other people's viewpoints.
	C. It helps you appreciate your unique personality, skills, and interests.
	D. It allows you to focus on the negative aspects of yourself.
3.	The ability to see your strengths and weaknesses clearly is referred to as
	A salf language.
	A. self-honesty
	B. self-awareness
	C. self-realization
	D. self-consciousness

4.	Daphne often becomes nervous and anxious before going to parties even though her close friends tell her she shouldn't. She spends a great deal of time choosing the "right" thing to wear and rehearsing things to say to people that will make her appear smarter and less awkward than she really feels. Daphne probably has a high level of
	A. self-honesty
	B. private self-consciousness
	C. public self-consciousness
	D. emotional awareness
5.	When talking about success, a is an aspiration, a hope, or vision of the future that gives your life meaning.
	A. desire
	B. purpose
	C. value
	D. dream
6.	The beliefs and principles you choose to live by are called your
	A. ethics
	B. values
	C. goals
	D. dreams
7.	are the principles you use to define acceptable behavior and decide what is right and
	wrong.
	A. Ethics
	B. Values
	C. Goals
	D. Virtues

8.	The values of responsibility, tolerance, and independence are most likely promoted in the culture of which of the following countries?
	A. China
	B. Saudi Arabia
	C. United States
	D. New Zealand
9.	Cora is trying to find the right career match for her values. She knows that she most strongly values security, integrity, kindness, and social responsibility. Which of the following would be the best fit for Cora?
	A. Graphic designer
	B. Pilot
	C. Social worker
	D. Freelance journalist
10.	In the field of psychology, we refer to the relatively stable pattern of behavior that distinguishes
	one person from all others as
	A. personality
	B. character
	C. disposition
	D. temperament
11.	People's personalities can be described as collections of, which refer to the tendency to
	behave a certain way regardless of the situation.
	A. values
	B. traits
	C. ethics
	D. characteristics

12.	Which of the "big five" personality traits relates to trustworthiness and cooperativeness?
	A. Extroversion
	B. Openness
	C. Conscientiousness
	D. Agreeableness
13.	If someone has high self-discipline and the desire to achieve, which of the "big five" personality
	traits does she show a high degree of?
	A. Openness
	B. Emotional stability
	C. Conscientiousness
	D. Agreeableness
14.	Jonathan's friends describe him as very willing to try new things and always willing to listen to his classmates' ideas without criticism or dismissal. They also describe him as being a bit of a wallflower. Jonathan shows a high degree of and a low degree of
	A. agreeableness; extroversion
	B. conscientiousness; openness
	C. extroversion; conscientiousness
	D. openness; extroversion
15.	In some of his earlier aptitude tests, Johnson O'Connor found a distinct correlation between career
	success and
	A. numerical reasoning
	B. vocabulary
	C. observation
	D. analytical reasoning

16.	What is one way you could expand your interpersonal "intelligence"?
	A. Join a local sports league.
	B. Create a Zen garden for your home.
	C. Start a diary or journal.
	D. Begin practicing yoga at home.
17.	According to the text, the ability to do something specific as a result of learning and practice is called a(n)
	A. talent
	B. strategy
	C. skill
	D. aptitude
18.	Skills are the result of combined with experience.
	A. dedication
	B. knowledge
	C. practice
	D. natural aptitude
19.	Which of the following is an example of a transferable skill?
	A. Programming a computer
	B. Replacing a carburetor
	C. Preparing taxes
	D. Writing coherently

20.	The text defines	as personal preferences for specific topics and activities.	
	A. interests B. hobbies C. skills D. traits		
21.		Il the state of exhilaration and intense productivity that occurs that makes full use of your skills?	when you
	A. Zen B. Flow C. Motivation D. Drive		
22.	One of the benefits of wor from work?	rk is meaning. Which of the following is associated with mean	ng derived
	B. Earning the respect and C. Working toward our life		
23.	Of the six different work p	ersonality types, most people tend to be strongest in how ma	ny?
	<ul><li>A. One to two</li><li>B. Two to three</li><li>C. Three to four</li><li>D. Four to five</li></ul>		

24.	Which work personality type describes someone who values self-expression and dislikes structure?
	A. Realistic B. Investigative C. Social D. Artistic
25.	If someone's most dominant work personality type is realistic, which of the following careers would probably suit him best?
	A. Elementary school teacher B. Police officer C. School counselor D. Photographer
26.	Jackie is trying to match her work personality to a career path. She is very ambitious and persistent, and she has no hesitation to make decisions and take on a leadership role. She is most likely dominant in which one of the following work personality types?
	A. Artistic B. Conventional C. Enterprising D. Social
Tru	e / False Questions
27.	Self-honesty is the foundation of self-awareness.  True False

28.	Being	self-aware allows you to be swayed by other people's values and opinions.
	True	False
29.	People	e with private self-consciousness are less likely to suffer from the physical ill effects of stress.
	True	False
30.	It is m	ore difficult to be emotionally aware when things aren't going well for you.
	True	False
31.	Our va	alues are often influenced by our family and friends.
	True	False
32.	Our va	alues can be influenced by our teachers, experiences, and political beliefs.
	True	False
33.	Persor	nality traits exist on a range of degrees, with some being better than others.
	True	False
34.		s show that identical twins tend to have similar personality traits whether they are raised her or apart and adopted children tend to share personality traits with their adoptive is.
	True	False
35.		otional studies suggest that every person shows varying degrees of the same five personality Of openness, conscientiousness, extroversion, agreeableness, and emotional stability.
	True	False

36.		male surgeons encourage their sons to pursue a career in surgery because the aptitude for ural visualization is passed from father to son.
	True	False
37.		nistering aptitude tests to help people make career decisions is best done in middle nood, when people's personalities have become more established.
	True	False
38.	Job-sp	pecific skills are more important than transferable skills.
	True	False
39.	Today	, the average American worker changes jobs six times by the age of thirty.
	True	False
40.	Most	people have one career that is right for them.
	True	False
41.	Peopl	e who have similar personalities are often interested in and good at similar kinds of careers.
	True	False
Short Answer Questions		

42.	Why is self-honesty important in your quest for success?
12	Evoluin the relationship between values and othics
43.	Explain the relationship between values and ethics.
44.	Why should we assess our personality traits before trying to find a career we can be successful at:
	Why can't we just change our personality traits to fit any career?

45.	Explain the relationship between skills and interests.
46.	Explain how self-awareness and self-knowledge are important in choosing the right career path for you.

# Chapter 02 Self-Awareness Answer Key

# **Multiple Choice Questions**

1.	According to the text, is the process of paying attention to yourself.
	A. self-honesty
	·
	B. self-awareness
	C. self-direction
	D. self-reflection
	Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
	Blooms: Remember
	Difficulty: 1 Easy
	Learning Outcome: 02-01 Define self-awareness and cite its benefits.
	Topic: Developing Self-Awareness
2.	Which of the following is cited in the text as a benefit of self-awareness?
	A. It allows you to only see your positive attributes.
	B. It makes it easier to adopt other people's viewpoints.
	<u>C.</u> It helps you appreciate your unique personality, skills, and interests.
	D. It allows you to focus on the negative aspects of yourself.
	Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Remember Difficulty: 1 Easy

Topic: Developing Self-Awareness

Learning Outcome: 02-01 Define self-awareness and cite its benefits.

3.	The ability to see your strengths and weaknesses clearly is referred to as
	A. self-honesty
	B. self-awareness
	C. self-realization
	D. self-consciousness
	Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
	Blooms: Remember
	Difficulty: 1 Easy  Learning Outcome: 02-01 Define self-awareness and cite its benefits.
	Topic: Developing Self-Awareness
4.	Daphne often becomes nervous and anxious before going to parties even though her close friends tell her she shouldn't. She spends a great deal of time choosing the "right" thing to wear and rehearsing things to say to people that will make her appear smarter and less awkward than she really feels. Daphne probably has a high level of
	A. self-honesty
	B. private self-consciousness
	<ul><li><u>C.</u> public self-consciousness</li><li>D. emotional awareness</li></ul>
	D. emotional awareness
	Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
	Blooms: Apply
	Difficulty: 2 Medium  Learning Outcome: 02-01 Define self-awareness and cite its benefits.
	Topic: Developing Self-Awareness

5.	When talking about success, a is an aspiration, a hope, or vision of the future that gives	
	your life meaning.	
	A. desire	
	B. purpose	
	C. value	
	<u>D.</u> dream	
	Accessibility: Keyboard Navigati	on
	Blooms: Rememb	
	Difficulty: 1 Ea Learning Outcome: 02-01 Define self-awareness and cite its benefi	
	Topic: Defining Your Dreat	
C		
6.	The beliefs and principles you choose to live by are called your	
	A. ethics	
	B. values	
	C. goals	
	D. dreams	
	D. dicans	
	Accessibility: Keyboard Navigati	
	Blooms: Rememb Difficulty: 1 Ea	
	Learning Outcome: 02-02 Explain the factors that influence people's value	-
	Topic: Getting in Touch with Your Valu	
7.	are the principles you use to define acceptable behavior and decide what is right an	d
	wrong.	
	A. Ethics	
	B. Values	
	C. Goals	
	D. Virtues	
	Accessibility: Keyboard Navigati.	on

Blooms: Remember

Learning Outcome: 02-02 Explain the factors that influence people's values.

Topic: Getting in Touch with Your Values

- 8. The values of responsibility, tolerance, and independence are most likely promoted in the culture of which of the following countries?
  - A. China
  - B. Saudi Arabia
  - C. United States
  - D. New Zealand

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Understana

Difficulty: 2 Medium

Learning Outcome: 02-02 Explain the factors that influence people's values.

Topic: Getting in Touch with Your Values

- 9. Cora is trying to find the right career match for her values. She knows that she most strongly values security, integrity, kindness, and social responsibility. Which of the following would be the best fit for Cora?
  - A. Graphic designer
  - B. Pilot
  - C. Social worker
  - D. Freelance journalist

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Apply
Difficulty: 2 Medium
Learning Outcome: 02-02 Explain the factors that influence people's values.
Topic: Getting in Touch with Your Values

10.	In the field of psychology, we refer to the relatively stable pattern of behavior that distinguishes one person from all others as
	<u>A.</u> personality
	B. character
	C. disposition
	D. temperament
	Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
	Blooms: Remember
	Difficulty: 1 Easy Learning Outcome: 02-03 Define personality and list the "big five" personality traits.
	Topic: Personality and Individuality
11.	People's personalities can be described as collections of, which refer to the tendency to
	behave a certain way regardless of the situation.
	A. values
	B. traits
	C. ethics
	D. characteristics
	Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
	Blooms: Remember Difficulty: 1 Easy
	Learning Outcome: 02-03 Define personality and list the "big five" personality traits.
	Topic: Personality and Individuality
12.	Which of the "big five" personality traits relates to trustworthiness and cooperativeness?
	A. Extroversion
	B. Openness
	C. Conscientiousness  D. Agreeableness
	<u>v.</u> Agreeubichess
	Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Difficulty: 2 Medium

Topic: Personality and Individuality

Learning Outcome: 02-03 Define personality and list the "big five" personality traits.

Learning Outcome: 02-03 Define personality and list the "big five" personality traits.

Topic: Personality and Individuality

13.	If someone has high self-discipline and the desire to achieve, which of the "big five" personality traits does she show a high degree of?
	<ul> <li>A. Openness</li> <li>B. Emotional stability</li> <li>C. Conscientiousness</li> <li>D. Agreeableness</li> </ul>
	Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation Blooms: Remember Difficulty: 1 Easy Learning Outcome: 02-03 Define personality and list the "big five" personality traits. Topic: Personality and Individuality
14.	Jonathan's friends describe him as very willing to try new things and always willing to listen to his classmates' ideas without criticism or dismissal. They also describe him as being a bit of a wallflower. Jonathan shows a high degree of and a low degree of
	<ul> <li>A. agreeableness; extroversion</li> <li>B. conscientiousness; openness</li> <li>C. extroversion; conscientiousness</li> <li>D. openness; extroversion</li> </ul>
	Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
	Blooms: Apply

15.	In some of his earlier aptitude tests, Johnson O'Connor found a distinct correlation between career success and
	A. numerical reasoning
	B. vocabulary
	C. observation
	D. analytical reasoning
	Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation Blooms: Remember Difficulty: 1 Easy Learning Outcome: 02-03 Define personality and list the "big five" personality traits.
	Topic: Personality and Individuality
16.	What is one way you could expand your interpersonal "intelligence"?
	A. Join a local sports league.
	B. Create a Zen garden for your home.
	C. Start a diary or journal.
	D. Begin practicing yoga at home.
	Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation  Blooms: Understand
	Difficulty: 2 Medium Learning Outcome: 02-03 Define personality and list the "big five" personality traits. Topic: Personality and Individuality
17.	According to the text, the ability to do something specific as a result of learning and practice is called a(n)
	A. talent
	B. strategy
	C. skill
	D. aptitude

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation Blooms: Remember

Learning Outcome: 02-04 Compare and contrast skills; knowledge; and interests.

Topic: Exploring Your Skills and Interests

- 18. Skills are the result of \_\_\_\_\_ combined with experience.
  - A. dedication
  - B. knowledge
  - C. practice
  - D. natural aptitude

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation Blooms: Remember

Difficulty: 1 Easy

Learning Outcome: 02-04 Compare and contrast skills; knowledge; and interests.

Topic: Exploring Your Skills and Interests

- 19. Which of the following is an example of a transferable skill?
  - A. Programming a computer
  - B. Replacing a carburetor
  - C. Preparing taxes
  - D. Writing coherently

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Remember

Difficulty: 1 Easy

Learning Outcome: 02-04 Compare and contrast skills; knowledge; and interests.

Topic: Exploring Your Skills and Interests

20.	The text defines as personal preferences for specific topics and activities.
	<u>A.</u> interests
	B. hobbies
	C. skills
	D. traits
	Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation  Blooms: Remember
	Difficulty: 1 Easy Learning Outcome: 02-04 Compare and contrast skills; knowledge; and interests. Topic: Exploring Your Skills and Interests
21.	What do psychologists call the state of exhilaration and intense productivity that occurs when you are absorbed in an activity that makes full use of your skills?
	A. Zen
	B. Flow
	C. Motivation
	D. Drive
	Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation  Blooms: Remember
	Difficulty: 1 Easy Learning Outcome: 02-04 Compare and contrast skills; knowledge; and interests. Topic: Exploring Your Skills and Interests
22.	One of the benefits of work is meaning. Which of the following is associated with meaning derived from work?
	A. Learning from other people who share our interests.
	B. Earning the respect and appreciation of others.
	<u>C.</u> Working toward our life goals.
	D. Gaining a sense of satisfaction from a job well-done.
	and the second s

Difficulty: 1 Easy

Learning Outcome: 02-05 Explain how personality; skills; and interests relate to career choice.

	Topic: Putting it All Together: Self-Awareness and Work
23.	Of the six different work personality types, most people tend to be strongest in how many?
	A. One to two
	B. Two to three
	C. Three to four
	D. Four to five
	Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
	Blooms: Remember  Difficulty: 1 Easy
	Learning Outcome: 02-05 Explain how personality; skills; and interests relate to career choice. Topic: Putting it All Together: Self-Awareness and Work
24.	Which work personality type describes someone who values self-expression and dislikes structure?
	A. Realistic
	B. Investigative
	C. Social
	<u>D.</u> Artistic
	Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
	Blooms: Remember
	Difficulty: 1 Easy Learning Outcome: 02-05 Explain how personality; skills; and interests relate to career choice.
	Topic: Putting it All Together: Self-Awareness and Work

If someone's most dominant work personality type is realistic, which of the following careers would probably suit him best?
<ul> <li>A. Elementary school teacher</li> <li>B. Police officer</li> <li>C. School counselor</li> <li>D. Photographer</li> </ul>
Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation Blooms: Understand Difficulty: 2 Medium Learning Outcome: 02-05 Explain how personality; skills; and interests relate to career choice Topic: Putting it All Together: Self-Awareness and Work  Jackie is trying to match her work personality to a career path. She is very ambitious and persistent, and she has no hesitation to make decisions and take on a leadership role. She is
most likely dominant in which one of the following work personality types?  A. Artistic  B. Conventional  C. Enterprising
D. Social  Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation Blooms: Apply Difficulty: 2 Medium Learning Outcome: 02-05 Explain how personality; skills; and interests relate to career choice. Topic: Putting it All Together: Self-Awareness and Work

True / False Questions

27. Self-honesty is the foundation of self-awareness.

#### **TRUE**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Remember
Difficulty: 1 Easy
Learning Outcome: 02-01 Define self-awareness and cite its benefits.
Topic: Developing Self-Awareness

28. Being self-aware allows you to be swayed by other people's values and opinions.

## **FALSE**

A benefit of being self-aware is that it helps you act in accordance with your personal values, rather than be swayed by what other people say or do.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Remember
Difficulty: 1 Easy
Learning Outcome: 02-01 Define self-awareness and cite its benefits.
Topic: Developing Self-Awareness

29. People with private self-consciousness are less likely to suffer from the physical ill effects of stress.

#### **TRUE**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Remember

Difficulty: 1 Easy

Learning Outcome: 02-01 Define self-awareness and cite its benefits.

Topic: Developing Self-Awareness

30. It is more difficult to be emotionally aware when things aren't going well for you.

## **TRUE**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Remember
Difficulty: 1 Easy

31. Our values are often influenced by our family and friends.

# **TRUE**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Remember

Difficulty: 1 Easy

Learning Outcome: 02-02 Explain the factors that influence people's values.

Topic: Getting in Touch with Your Values

32. Our values can be influenced by our teachers, experiences, and political beliefs.

# **TRUE**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Understano
Difficulty: 2 Medium
Learning Outcome: 02-02 Explain the factors that influence people's values.
Topic: Getting in Touch with Your Values

33. Personality traits exist on a range of degrees, with some being better than others.

## **FALSE**

Although some traits may help us succeed in a particular setting or profession, we do not consider some inherently better than others.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Remember

Difficulty: 1 Easy

and list the "big five" personality traits

Learning Outcome: 02-03 Define personality and list the "big five" personality traits.

Topic: Personality and Individuality

34. Studies show that identical twins tend to have similar personality traits whether they are raised together or apart and adopted children tend to share personality traits with their adoptive parents.

### **TRUE**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Remember

Difficulty: 1 Easy

Learning Outcome: 02-03 Define personality and list the "big five" personality traits.

Topic: Personality and Individuality

35. International studies suggest that every person shows varying degrees of the same five personality traits. Of openness, conscientiousness, extroversion, agreeableness, and emotional stability.

#### TRUE

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation Blooms: Remember Difficulty: 1 Easy Learning Outcome: 02-03 Define personality and list the "big five" personality traits. Topic: Personality and Individuality

36. Most male surgeons encourage their sons to pursue a career in surgery because the aptitude for structural visualization is passed from father to son.

#### **FALSE**

Structural visualization is passed from mother to son; however, daughters can inherit the trait from both parents.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Remember
Difficulty: 1 Easy
Learning Outcome: 02-03 Define personality and list the "big five" personality traits.
Topic: Personality and Individuality

37. Administering aptitude tests to help people make career decisions is best done in middle adulthood, when people's personalities have become more established.

#### **FALSE**

Aptitude tests are probably most effective at age sixteen to eighteen, when high school students are making career or college choices. The earlier you can discover your natural gifts, the better.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Remember

Difficulty: 1 Easy

Learning Outcome: 02-03 Define personality and list the "big five" personality traits.

Topic: Personality and Individuality

38. Job-specific skills are more important than transferable skills.

## **FALSE**

Transferable skills are the foundation of job-specific skills. You cannot build job-specific skills without them.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Remember

Difficulty: 1 Easy

Learning Outcome: 02-04 Compare and contrast skills; knowledge; and interests.

Topic: Exploring Your Skills and Interests

39. Today, the average American worker changes jobs six times by the age of thirty.

## **TRUE**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation

Blooms: Remember

Difficulty: 1 Easy

Learning Outcome: 02-05 Explain how personality; skills; and interests relate to career choice.

Topic: Putting it All Together: Self-Awareness and Work

40. Most people have one career that is right for them.

## **FALSE**

There is no such thing as the one perfect career. You have a wide range of skills and interests, making it possible for you to thrive in a variety of careers.

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Remember
Difficulty: 1 Easy
Learning Outcome: 02-05 Explain how personality; skills; and interests relate to career choice.
Topic: Putting it All Together: Self-Awareness and Work

41. People who have similar personalities are often interested in and good at similar kinds of careers.

# **TRUE**

Accessibility: Keyboard Navigation
Blooms: Remember
Difficulty: 1 Easy
Learning Outcome: 02-05 Explain how personality; skills; and interests relate to career choice.
Topic: Putting it All Together: Self-Awareness and Work

#### **Short Answer Questions**

42. Why is self-honesty important in your quest for success?

With self-honesty, you can see both what you have to offer and what you need to become the person you want to be. It helps you get in touch with your dreams, values, and interests.

Blooms: Understana Difficulty: 2 Medium Learning Outcome: 02-01 Define self-awareness and cite its benefits. 43. Explain the relationship between values and ethics.

Values are closely intertwined with ethics, which are the principles you use to decide what is right and wrong. However, there is no such thing as a "right" or "wrong" value. Values reflect what matters to you as a unique individual.

Blooms: Understana Difficulty: 2 Medium Learning Outcome: 02-02 Explain the factors that influence people's values. Topic: Getting in Touch with Your Values

44. Why should we assess our personality traits before trying to find a career we can be successful at? Why can't we just change our personality traits to fit any career?

Your personality and its traits are relatively stable, so it does not easily yield to change. There are no personality traits that are better than others, but having some traits may help you succeed in a particular profession. Therefore, it is a good idea to discover your unique traits, then find a career that is suited for them.

Blooms: Understana Difficulty: 2 Medium Learning Outcome: 02-03 Define personality and list the "big five" personality traits. Topic: Personality and Individuality

45. Explain the relationship between skills and interests.

Your interests and skills usually lie in the same area, because you are usually skilled at the things you are interested in and interested in the things you are skilled at. Also, having a skill at something makes doing it more fun and interesting.

Blooms: Understana

Difficulty: 2 Medium Learning Outcome: 02-04 Compare and contrast skills; knowledge; and interests. Topic: Exploring Your Skills and Interests

46. Explain how self-awareness and self-knowledge are important in choosing the right career path for you.

Self-awareness and self-knowledge allow you to assess your values, personality traits, innate talents, skills, and interests that lead to a career that will bring out the best in you.

Blooms: Understana Difficulty: 2 Medium Learning Outcome: 02-05 Explain how personality; skills; and interests relate to career choice. Topic: Putting it All Together: Self-Awareness and Work